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## Interprocedural Def-Use associations in C programs

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**Proceedings of the symposium on Testing, analysis, and verification** [table of contents](#)  
 Victoria, British Columbia, Canada  
 Pages: 139 - 153  
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 ISBN:0-89791-449-X

**Authors** [Hemant D. Pande](#) Siemens Corporate Research Inc., 755 College Rd. East, Princeton, NJ  
[William Landi](#) Department of Computer Science, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey

**Sponsor** [SIGSOFT](#): ACM Special Interest Group on Software Engineering

**Publisher** ACM Press New York, NY, USA

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- 2 [D. Callahan, The program summary graph and flow-sensitive interprocedural data flow analysis, Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN 1988 conference on Programming Language design and Implementation, p.47-56, June 20-24, 1988, Atlanta, Georgia, United States](#)
- 3 [David R. Chase, Mark Wegman, F. Kenneth Zadeck, Analysis of pointers and structures, Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN 1990 conference on Programming language design and Implementation, p.296-310, June 1990, White Plains, New York, United States](#)
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- 5 [B. G. Cooper, Ambitious data flow analysis of procedural programs. Master's thesis, University of Minnesota, May 1989.](#)
- 6 [Keith D. Cooper, Ken Kennedy, Efficient computation of flow insensitive interprocedural summary information, Proceedings of the 1984 SIGPLAN symposium on Compiler construction, p.247-258, June 17-22, 1984, Montreal, Canada](#)
- 7 [K. D. Cooper, K. Kennedy, Fast interprocedural alias analysis, Proceedings of the 16th ACM](#)



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- 1 A schema for interprocedural modification side-effect analysis with pointer :  
Barbara G. Ryder, William A. Landi, Philip A. Stocks, Sean Zhang, Rita Altucher  
March 2001 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLA)

Full text available: pdf(1.72 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citations

The first interprocedural modification side-effects analysis for C (MODC) that (on programs with general-purpose pointer usage is presented with empirical r algorithm schema corresponding to a family of MODC algorithms with two ind pointer-induced aliases and a subsequent one for propagating interprocedural

- 2 An incremental flow- and context-sensitive pointer aliasing analysis  
Jyh-shiarn Yur, Barbara G. Ryder, William A. Landi  
May 1999 Proceedings of the 21st international conference on Software engineer

Full text available: pdf(1.29 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, references, citations, index tr

Keywords: incremental analysis, interprocedural pointer aliasing, interprocedu

### 3 Using static single assignment form to improve flow-insensitive pointer ana

Rebecca Hasti, Susan Horwitz

May 1998 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN 1998 conference and implementation, Volume 33 Issue 5

Full text available:  pdf(958.17 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,

A pointer-analysis algorithm can be either flow-sensitive or flow-insensitive. V provides more precise information, it is also usually considerably more costly. The contribution of this paper is the presentation of another option in the form of : provide a range of results that fall between the results of flow-insensitive and combines a flow-insensitive poi ...

### 4 Precise flow-insensitive may-alias analysis is NP-hard

Susan Horwitz

January 1997 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPL

Full text available:  pdf(127.89 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citing

Determining aliases is one of the fundamental static analysis problems, in pa problem is solved can affect the precision of other analyses such as live variat propagation. Previous work has investigated the complexity of flow-sensitive : that precise flow-insensitive may-alias analysis is NP-hard given arbitrary leve ...

Keywords: alias analysis, dataflow analysis, pointer analysis, static analysis

### 5 Precise and efficient integration of interprocedural alias information into dal

Michael Burke, Jong-Deok Choi

March 1992 ACM Letters on Programming Languages and Systems (LOPLAS), \

Full text available:  pdf(499.90 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citing

Data-flow analysis is a basis for program optimization and parallelizing transfo reference parameters at call sites generates interprocedural aliases which cor been developed for efficiently computing interprocedural aliases. However, fac data-flow information has been mostly overlooked, although improper factorin data- ...

Keywords: alias analysis and optimization, data-flow analysis, interprocedural

## 6 Session 4: static program analysis: Searching for points-to analysis

Glenn Bruns, Satish Chandra

November 2002

ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes, Volume 27 Iss

Full text available:  pdf(967.96 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, referenc


The complexity of points-to analysis is well understood, but the approximation efficiently are less well understood. In this paper we characterize points-to an program's state space. Reachability analysis can be performed approximately which certain basic program transformations have been applied. We show the in several existing points-to analysi ...

## 7 Data-flow analysis of program fragments

Atanas Rountev, Barbara G. Ryder, William Landi

October 1999

ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes , Proceedings of the 7th I conference held jointly with the 7th ACM SIGSOFT international sym engineering, Volume 24 Issue 6

Full text available:  pdf(1.46 MB)


Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, ci

Traditional interprocedural data-flow analysis is performed on whole programs analysis is not feasible for large or incomplete programs. We propose fragmen approach which computes data-flow information for a specific program fragme additional information available about the rest of the program. We describe tw flow-sensit ...

## 8 Precise interprocedural dataflow analysis via graph reachability

Thomas Reps, Susan Horwitz, Mooly Sagiv

January 1995 Proceedings of the 22nd ACM SIGPLAN-SIGACT symposium on Princ

Full text available:  pdf(1.51 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, ci

The paper shows how a large class of interprocedural dataflow-analysis proble polynomial time by transforming them into a special kind of graph-reachabilit the set of dataflow facts must be a finite set, and that the dataflow functions i operator (either union or intersection). This class of probable problems include to&mdash;the classical separable problems (als ...

## 9 New results on the computability and complexity of points-to analysis

Venkatesan T. Chakaravarthy

January 2003 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 30th ACM SIGPLAN-SIGA programming languages, Volume 38 Issue 1

Full text available:  pdf(423.68 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references


Given a program and two variables  $p$  and  $q$ , the goal of points-to analysis is to determine the set of memory locations that  $p$  and  $q$  point to at the time of execution of the program. This well-studied problem plays a crucial role in compiler optimization and is known to be undecidable when dynamic memory is allowed. But the result is known to be decidable for many practical structures. We extend the result to show that, the problem remains undecidable even if only pointer variables are allowed. O ...

Keywords: complexity, flow-insensitive, flow-sensitive, pointer analysis, undecidability

## 10 Session 4: static program analysis: Improving program slicing with dynamic

Markus Mock, Darren C. Atkinson, Craig Chambers, Susan J. Eggers

November 2002 ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes, Volume 27 Issue 4

Full text available:  pdf(1.05 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references

Program slicing is a potentially useful analysis for aiding program understanding. However, since programs are often too large to be generally useful. Imprecise pointer analysis is used to solve this problem. In this paper, we use dynamic points-to data, which represents the state of the program at runtime, to obtain a bound on the best case slice size improvement that can be achieved with precision. Our experiments show that slice size can be improved by a factor of ...

Keywords: dynamic analysis, points-to analysis, program slicing

## 11 Interprocedural pointer alias analysis

Michael Hind, Michael Burke, Paul Carini, Jong-Deok Choi

July 1999 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS), Volume 21 Issue 4

Full text available:  pdf(502.42 KB)


Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citations

We present practical approximation methods for computing and representing pointer aliasing in a language that includes pointers, reference parameters, and recursive functions. Our contributions: (1) a framework for interprocedural pointer alias analysis that handles the program call graph while alias analysis is being performed; (2) a flow-sensitive pointer analysis algorithm; (3) ...

Keywords: interprocedural analysis, pointer aliasing, program analysis

## 12 Escape analysis for Java

Jong-Deok Choi, Manish Gupta, Mauricio Serrano, Vugranam C. Sreedhar, Sam I  
October 1999 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 14th ACM SIGPLAN confe  
systems, languages, and applications, Volume 34 Issue 10

Full text available:  pdf(1.85 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, ci

This paper presents a simple and efficient data flow algorithm for escape anal  
determine (i) if an object can be allocated on the stack; (ii) if an object is acc  
lifetime, so that synchronization operations on that object can be removed. W  
for escape analysis, the connection graph, that is used to establish reachabilit  
object ref ...

## 13 Efficient computation of flow insensitive interprocedural summary informati

Keith D. Cooper, Ken Kennedy

June 1984 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 1984 SIGPLAN symposium  
Issue 6

Full text available:  pdf(970.59 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, referen

## 14 Pointer analysis: haven't we solved this problem yet?

Michael Hind

June 2001 Proceedings of the 2001 ACM SIGPLAN-SIGSOFT workshop on Program  
engineering

Full text available:  pdf(199.83 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,

During the past twenty-one years, over seventy-five papers and nine Ph.D. th  
analysis. Given the tomes of work on this topic one may wonder, &ldquo;Have  
With input from many researchers in the field, this paper describes issues rela  
open problems.

## 15 Software analysis: a roadmap

Daniel Jackson, Martin Rinard

May 2000 Proceedings of the conference on The future of Software engineering

Full text available:  pdf(1.51 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, references, citings, index terms

## 16 Double iterative framework for flow-sensitive interprocedural data flow anal

István Forgács

January 1994

ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology (TOS

Full text available:  pdf(1.77 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, reference


Compiler optimization, parallel processing, data flow testing, and symbolic del data flow analysis. However, the live, reaching definition, and most summary intractable in the interprocedural case. A method is presented that reduces th of an algorithm that solves the problem in polynomial time. Either the resultir missing (or additional) resu ...

Keywords: data flow analysis, double iterative frameworks

## 17 Demand-driven pointer analysis

Nevin Heintze, Olivier Tardieu

May 2001 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN 2001 confere and implementation, Volume 36 Issue 5

Full text available:  pdf(1.27 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, ci



Known algorithms for pointer analysis are &ldquo;global&rdquo; an exhaustive analysis of a program or program component. In demand-driven approach for pointer analysis. Specifically, we c flow-insensitive, subset-based, con text-insensitive points-to ar variables (a query), our analysis performs just enough computa sets for these query variables. ...

## 18 Technical papers: testing II: Fragment class analysis for testing of polymor

Atanas Rountev, Ana Milanova, Barbara G. Ryder

May 2003

Proceedings of the 25th international conference on Software engin

Full text available:  pdf(1.13 MB)  Publisher Site

Additional Information: full citation, a

Adequate testing of polymorphism in object-oriented software requires covera classes and target methods at call sites. Tools that measure this coverage nec coverage requirements. However, traditional whole-program class analysis ca programs. To solve this problem, we present a general approach for adapting operate on program fragments. Furthermore, ...

**19 Static program analysis: Improving program slicing with dynamic points-to**

Markus Mock, Darren C. Atkinson, Craig Chambers, Susan J. Eggers

November 2002 Proceedings of the tenth ACM SIGSOFT symposium on Foundatic

Full text available:  pdf(109.02 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,

Program slicing is a potentially useful analysis for aiding program understanding. Unfortunately, programs are often too large to be generally useful. Imprecise pointer analysis exacerbates this problem. In this paper, we use dynamic points-to data, which represents precise points-to information, to obtain a bound on the best case slice size improvement that can be achieved with precision. Our experiments show that slice size can be improved by a factor of 2.

Keywords: dynamic analysis, points-to analysis, program slicing

**20 Cloning-based context-sensitive pointer alias analysis using binary decision diagrams**

John Whaley, Monica S. Lam

June 2004 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN 2004 conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation, Volume 39 Issue 6

Full text available:  pdf(277.87 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,




This paper presents the first scalable context-sensitive, inclusion-based pointer alias analysis. The approach to context sensitivity is to create a clone of a method for every context-sensitive node in the call graph. The *context-insensitive* algorithm over the expanded call graph to get *context-sensitive* alias information. A clone for every acyclic path through a program's call graph, treating method nodes as single nodes. Normally ...

Keywords: Datalog, Java, binary decision diagrams, cloning, context-sensitive pointer analysis, program analysis, scalable

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- 1 A schema for interprocedural modification side-effect analysis with pointer  
Barbara G. Ryder, William A. Landi, Philip A. Stocks, Sean Zhang, Rita Altucher  
March 2001 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)

Full text available: pdf(1.72 MB)

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The first interprocedural modification side-effects analysis for C (MODC) that  
on programs with general-purpose pointer usage is presented with empirical r  
algorithm schema corresponding to a family of MODC algorithms with two ind  
pointer-induced aliases and a subsequent one for propagating interprocedural

- 2 Program decomposition for pointer aliasing: a step toward practical analyse  
Sean Zhang, Barbara G. Ryder, William Landi  
October 1996 ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes , Proceedings of the 4th  
Foundations of software engineering, Volume 21 Issue 6

Full text available: pdf(1.12 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, ci

Pointer aliasing analysis is crucial to compile-time analyses for languages with  
as C), but many aliasing methods have proven quite costly. We present a tech  
a program to allow separate, and therefore possibly different, pointer aliasing  
independent parts of the program. This decomposition enables exploration of  
and precision. We also present a new, effi ...

### 3 Equivalence analysis: a general technique to improve the efficiency of data pointers

Donglin Liang, Mary Jean Harrold

September 1999 ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes , Proceedings of the 1999 ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes, Program analysis for software tools and engineering, Volume 24

Full text available:  pdf(874.77 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,

Existing methods to handle pointer variables during data-flow analyses can m time and space because the data-flow analyses must store and propagate larg by dereferences of pointer variable. This paper presents *equivalence analysis*, efficiency of data-flow analyses in the presence of pointers. The technique ide memory locations accessed by a ...

Keywords: alias analysis, data-flow analysis

### 4 Alias annotations for program understanding

Jonathan Aldrich, Valentin Kostadinov, Craig Chambers

November 2002 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 17th ACM SIGPLAN con programming, systems, languages, and applications, Volume 37 1

Full text available:  pdf(336.14 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,

One of the primary challenges in building and evolving large object-oriented s between objects. Unexpected aliasing can lead to broken invariants, mistaken surprising side effects, all of which may lead to software defects and complica presents AliasJava, a capability-based alias annotation system for Java that m code, enabling developers to reason more effec ...

Keywords: aliasing, aliasjava, encapsulation, java, ownership types, type infer

### 5 Interprocedural pointer alias analysis

Michael Hind, Michael Burke, Paul Carini, Jong-Deok Choi

July 1999 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)

Full text available:  pdf(502.42 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citi

We present practical approximation methods for computing and representing i written in a language that includes pointers, reference parameters, and recurs contributions: (1) a framework for interprocedural pointer alias analysis that t the program call graph while alias analysis is being performed; (2) a flow-sen analysis algorithm; (3 ...

Keywords: interprocedural analysis, pointer aliasing, program analysis

## 6 Interprocedural may-alias analysis for pointers: beyond k-limiting

Alain Deutsch

June 1994 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN 1994 conference and implementation, Volume 29 Issue 6

Full text available:  pdf(1.36 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citing

Existing methods for alias analysis of recursive pointer data structures are based on k-limiting, and store-based (or equivalently location or region-based) approximation of recursive data structures. Although notable progress in inter-procedural alias analysis has been accomplished, very little progress in the precision of analysis of recursive pointer data structures has been made.

## 7 Escape analysis for Java™: Theory and practice

Bruno Blanchet

November 2003 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)

Full text available:  pdf(684.21 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references

Escape analysis is a static analysis that determines whether the lifetime of data in memory is bounded. This paper first presents the design and correctness proof of an escape analysis for interprocedural, context sensitive, and as flow-sensitive as the static single assignment (SSA) form. Since Java is an imperative language, object fields are analyzed in a flow-insensitive manner. Since Java is an imperative language, assignments must be precisely determined. This ...

Keywords: Java, optimization, stack allocation, static analysis, synchronization

## 8 Equivalence analysis and its application in improving the efficiency of program slicing

Donglin Liang, Mary Jean Harrold

July 2002 ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology (TOSEM)

Full text available:  pdf(457.78 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references


Existing methods for handling pointer variables during dataflow analyses can be inefficient in time and space because the data-flow analyses must store and propagate large sets of pointers by dereferences of pointer variables. This article presents *equivalence analysis* to improve the efficiency of data-flow analyses in the presence of pointer variables. The technique partitions memory locations among the memory locations ...

Keywords: Alias analysis, data-flow analysis, program slicing

**9 An interval-based approach to exhaustive and incremental interprocedural**

Michael Burke

July 1990 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)

Full text available:  pdf(4.43 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citing

We reformulate interval analysis so that it can be applied to any monotone data flow problems of flow-insensitive interprocedural analysis. We then develop an incremental algorithm that can be applied to the same class of problems. When applied to flow-insensitive problems, the resulting algorithms are simple, practical, and efficient. With a single update, we can accommodate any sequence of problems.

**10 A compiler framework for speculative analysis and optimizations**

Jin Lin, Tong Chen, Wei-Chung Hsu, Pen-Chung Yew, Roy Dz-Ching Ju, Tin-Fook Chan  
May 2003 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN 2003 conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation, Volume 38 Issue 5

Full text available:  pdf(323.88 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citing

Speculative execution, such as control speculation and data speculation, is an important technique for improving program performance. Using edge/path profile information or simple heuristic rules, compilers can adequately incorporate and exploit control speculation. However, very little have been done to incorporate and exploit data speculation effectively in compiler frameworks to incorporate and exploit data speculation effectively in beyond instruction scheduling. This paper proposes a framework for data speculation.

**Keywords:** data speculation, partial redundancy elimination, register promotion, weak update

**11 The path-wise approach to data flow testing with pointer variables**

Delia I. S. Marx, Phyllis G. Frankl

May 1996 ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes , Proceedings of the 1996 ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Symposium on Software testing and analysis, Volume 21 Issue 3

Full text available:  pdf(941.63 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citing

This paper describes a new approach to performing data flow testing on programs. Our technique is based on the observation that, for a given program, we can determine which dereferenced pointers are aliased whenever control reaches a *particular path*. Furthermore, we can group together paths which behave similarly. The resulting test requirements are simpler and more efficient.

## 12 Using types to analyze and optimize object-oriented programs

Amer Diwan, Kathryn S. McKinley, J. Eliot B. Moss

January 2001 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPL

Full text available:  pdf(414.51 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,

Object-oriented programming languages provide many software engineering b performance cost. Object-oriented programs make extensive use of method in both of which are potentially costly on modern machines. We show how to use techniques that reduce the costs of these features in Modula-3, a statically ty compiler performs type-based alias analysis to ...

Keywords: alias analysis, classes and objects, method invocation, object orien elimination

## 13 Storeless semantics and alias logic

Marius Bozga, Radu Iosif, Yassine Laknech

June 2003 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 2003 ACM SIGPLAN worksh semantics-based program manipulation, Volume 38 Issue 10

Full text available:  pdf(270.73 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, referen


Pioneering work has been done by Jonkers [18] to define a semantics of point abstract in the sense of ignoring low-level aspects such as dangling pointers a principles of such storeless semantics from a logical point of view, first definir characterize heap structures up to isomorphism. Second, we extend this langu allows to express regular properties of unboun ...

Keywords: heap models, total correctness, weakest precondition

## 14 Role analysis

Viktor Kuncak, Patrick Lam, Martin Rinard

January 2002 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 29th ACM SIGPLAN-SIGA programming languages, Volume 37 Issue 1

Full text available:  pdf(2.27 MB)


Additional Information: full citation, abstract, referer

We present a new *role system* in which the type (or *role*) of each object deper other objects, with the role changing as these relationships change. Roles cap properties and provide useful information about how the actions of the progra role system enables the programmer to specify the legal aliasing relationships may play, the ...

**15 Abstract description of pointer data structures: an approach for improving the imperative programs**

Joseph Hummel, Laurie J. Hendren, Alexandru Nicolau

September 1992 ACM Letters on Programming Languages and Systems (LOPLAS)

Full text available:  pdf(1.23 MB)


Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citing

Even though impressive progress has been made in the area of optimizing and the application of similar techniques to programs using pointer data structures which have a small number of well-defined properties, pointers can be used to which exhibit a much larger set of properties. The diversity of these structures data structures cannot be effect ...

**16 Type-based alias analysis**

Amer Diwan, Kathryn S. McKinley, J. Eliot B. Moss

May 1998 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN 1998 conference and implementation, Volume 33 Issue 5

Full text available:  pdf(1.66 MB)


Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, ci

This paper evaluates three alias analyses based on programming language type compatibility to determine aliases. The second extends the first by using additional field names. The third extends the second with a flow-insensitive analysis. All types to disambiguate memory references, none evaluates its effectiveness. V evaluations of type-based alias analyses for Mod ...

**17 Automatic generation and management of interprocedural program analysis**

Kwangkeun Yi, Williams Ludwell Harrison

March 1993 Proceedings of the 20th ACM SIGPLAN-SIGACT symposium on Principles

Full text available:  pdf(1.32 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, cit

We have designed and implemented an interprocedural program analyzer generator to automate the generation and management of semantics-based interprocedural target languages. System Z is based on the abstract interpretation framework specification of an abstract interpreter. The output is a C code for the specified system ...

**18 Ownership types for safe programming: preventing data races and deadloc**

Chandrasekhar Boyapati, Robert Lee, Martin Rinard

November 2002 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 17th ACM SIGPLAN conference on programming, systems, languages, and applications, Volume 37 1

Full text available:  pdf(459.57 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,

This paper presents a new static type system for multithreaded programs; we guaranteed to be free of data races and deadlocks. Our type system allows pre-fixed number of equivalence classes and specify a partial order among the equivalence classes. It statically verifies that whenever a thread holds more than one lock, the thread acquires them in order. Our system also allows programmer ...

Keywords: data races, deadlocks, encapsulation, ownership types

**19 Pointer analysis: haven't we solved this problem yet?**

Michael Hind

June 2001 Proceedings of the 2001 ACM SIGPLAN-SIGSOFT workshop on Program analysis and engineering

Full text available:  pdf(199.83 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,

During the past twenty-one years, over seventy-five papers and nine Ph.D. theses have been published on pointer analysis. Given the tomes of work on this topic one may wonder, "Have we solved this problem yet?" With input from many researchers in the field, this paper describes issues related to open problems.

**20 Ownership, encapsulation and the disjointness of type and effect**

Dave Clarke, Sophia Drossopoulou

November 2002 ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 17th ACM SIGPLAN conference on programming, systems, languages, and applications, Volume 37 1

Full text available:  pdf(475.72 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references,

Ownership types provide a statically enforceable notion of object-level encapsulation and computational effects to support reasoning about object-oriented programs. They support type control and effects reporting. Based on this type system, we codify two formal models of ownership and the disjointness of computational effects. The first can be used to prove that programs never lead to aliases, while the ...




Keywords: aliasing, encapsulation, ownership types, type-and-effects systems

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